

Table S1 Information used in the assessment of infant mortality according to type of follow-up in the 2015 Pelotas (Brazil) birth cohort.

Characteristics	Variables	Follow-ups			
		Neonatal and infant mortality (0-3 months)	Mortality (4-12 months)	Fetal or infant mortality (without registration of hospital visit – hospitalization or emergency care visit)	Neonatal and infant mortality (0-3 months)
Identification	Personal data	X	X	X	X
	Socioeconomic situation	-	-	-	X
	Family composition	-	-	-	X
	Health care insurance	X	X	-	X
	Birth data	X	X	X	X
	Hospital care data (registration of hospital visit – hospitalization or emergency care visit)	X	X	-	-
	Death information	X	X	X	-
Mother's data	Age	X	-	-	X
	Education	X	-	-	X
	Reproductive history	-	-	-	X
	Diseases / problems during pregnancy	-	-	-	X
Delivery conditions, hospital care data (hospitalization or emergency care visit)	Maternal problems during pregnancy or/and intrapartum	X	X	X	X
	Delivery conditions	X	X	X	X
	Obstetric Opinion *	X		X	-
	Deaths and causes of death	X	X	-	-
	Hospital care conditions (record of hospitalization or emergency care visit)	X	X	-	-
	Diseases diagnosed during hospital care (record of hospitalization or emergency care visit) *	X	X	-	-
	Medical treatment characteristics	X	X	-	-
	Hospital discharge data	X	X	-	-
	Exams performed during hospital stay	X	X	-	-

* In the obstetrician's opinion and in the record of diagnoses during hospitalization, the International Classification of Diseases (ICD-10) was used. Afterwards, this classification was standardized by consulting experts from the previous Pelotas (Brazil) birth cohorts.

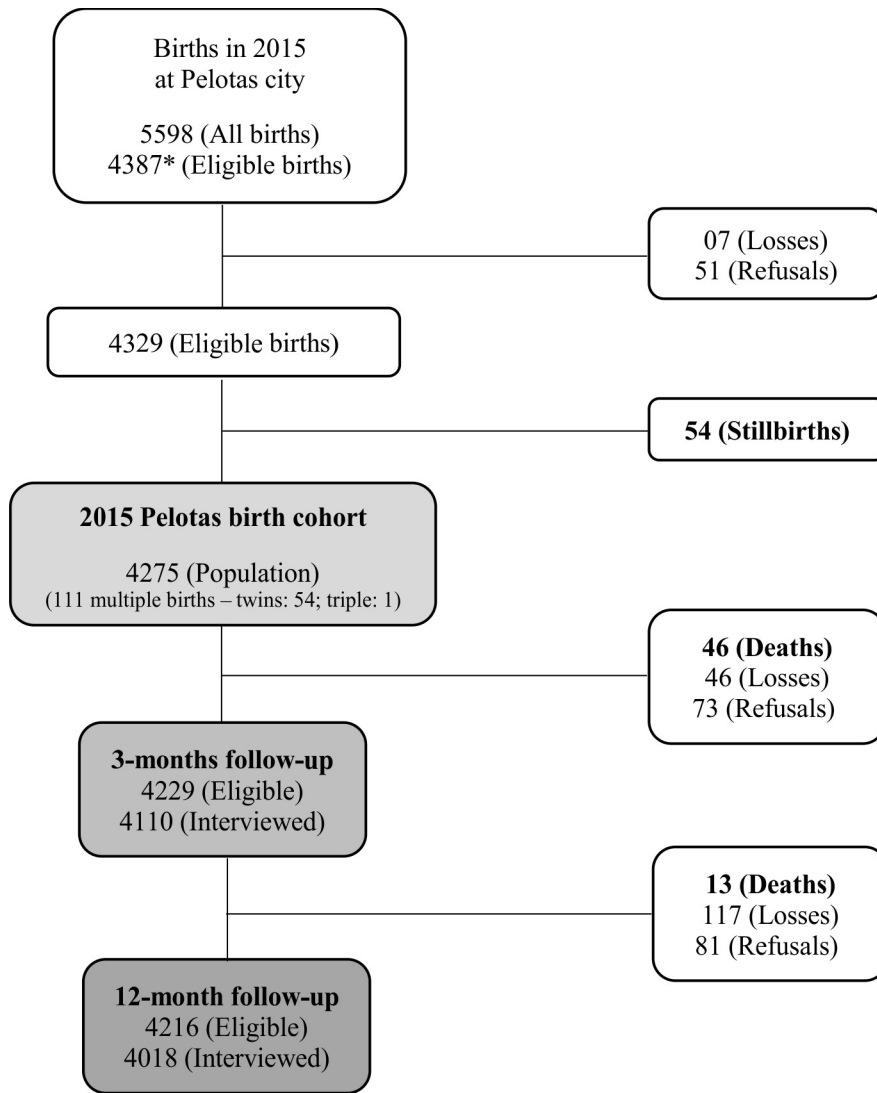


Figure S1 Flowchart of the 2015 Pelotas (Brazil) birth cohort participants.

* Hospital deliveries whose mothers live in urban areas.

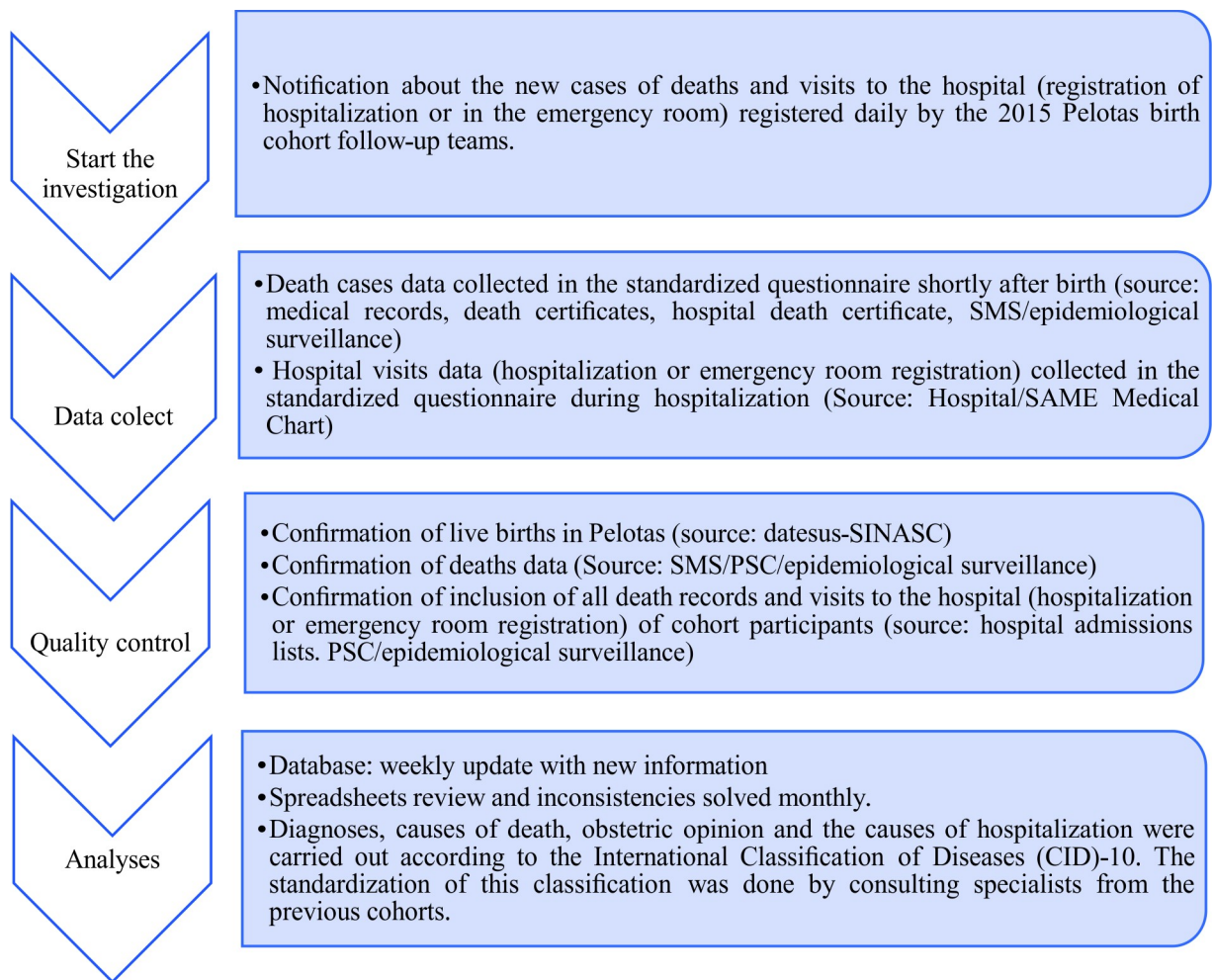


Figure S2 Flowchart for the investigation of deaths and visits to the hospital (registry of hospitalization or emergency care visits) in the monitoring of infant mortality. 2015 Pelotas (Brazil) birth cohort.